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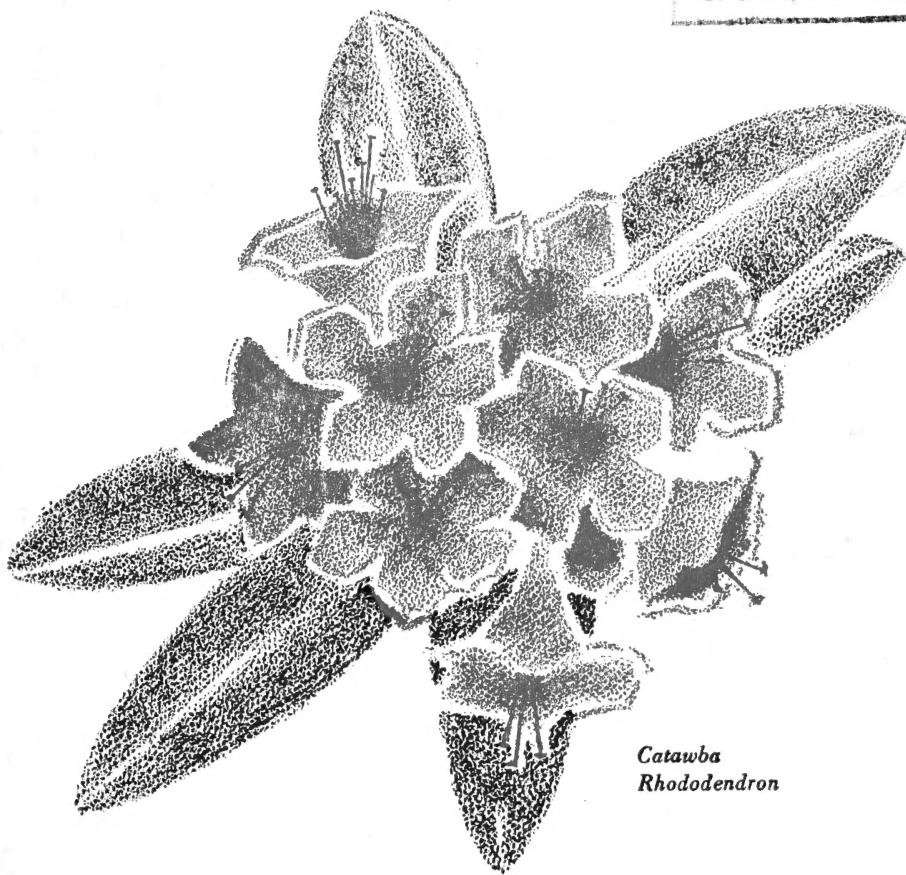


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Better Gardens for Relaxation  
**BAY STATE**  
**NURSERIES, INC.**  
**NORTH ABINGTON, MASS.**

# **“Better Gardens” for 1943**

A smaller book . . . less comprehensive, than our customary spring catalogue. In it, you will not find all the items usually described; but we have included those which we consider adequate for essential uses.

## **THERE IS NO SHORTAGE OF GOOD PLANTING MATERIAL**

We still have hundreds of acres of good nursery-stock: Evergreens, shrubs, and trees, of many sizes and kinds; perennials in great variety; much as we have listed them in former years. There are no restrictions as to the use of this material, other than the acute shortage of labor, transportation facilities, and other elements that enter into our accustomed services. The war effort has right-of-way.

**AFTER VICTORY . . .** when we can again turn all these facilities to peace-time activities, an entirely new and complete edition of “BETTER GARDENS” will come to you. Meantime we are, as always, ready to render all the assistance that circumstances will allow which will help you to make, and keep, your home-grounds a place of relaxation and beauty.

*We shall be glad to supply additional information with respect to any items you require. A complete price-list of all our nursery-stock, largely without descriptive matter, is available upon request.*

## **BAY STATE NURSERIES, INC.**

**NORTH ABINGTON, MASS.**  
678 ADAMS STREET  
(Routes 18 and 58)  
Telephone: ROCKLAND 26

**LEXINGTON, MASS.**  
1265 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE  
(Routes 128 and 4)  
Telephone: LEXINGTON 1700

### **TERMS OF SALE**

*Prices are subject to change without notice*

Our terms are cash. Charge accounts are allowed 30 days credit, and may be opened upon receipt of satisfactory credit-references. Accounts unpaid after due date are subject to sight draft without further notice. C.O.D. shipments by express or parcel post, including collection-charges, will be made only when a deposit of at least 25% of the total amount has been paid. All prices are f.o.b. nursery.

**GUARANTEE:** We guarantee our plants to be healthy and free from injurious insects; to be dug carefully, and packed properly for safe shipment. If damaged in transit, claim should be made upon receipt, notifying carrier and us of the circumstances. If plants prove to be other than true to name, we will supply new ones at the first proper planting-season following such claim; but in no case do we assume liability for more than the original purchase-price. We do not guarantee our plants to live because we have no control over them after they leave our hands; you can guarantee their success by giving them proper care.

**SHIPPING DIRECTIONS:** Customers are requested to state explicitly the method by which they wish stock forwarded; when no route or method is designated, we exercise our best judgment. Shipments may be by express, freight, or parcel post; we recommend express as most reliable. Truck deliveries are subject to special arrangement. As above stated, claims for damage in shipment should be made immediately upon receipt of goods, and upon the express agency or other carrier.

**BAY STATE NURSERIES, INC.**

## FLOWERING SHRUBS

This listing of hardy shrubs is much abbreviated; but it represents a careful selection of varieties that we consider most desirable for general use in home-grounds planting. If you do not find something that you particularly want, it is quite likely that we have it, and we shall be glad to quote you or give other information.

### Red-Leaved Barberry

(*Berberis thunbergi atropurpurea*.) This bright-hued Barberry is an answer to the quest for color in shrub foliage. It is a rugged, low-growing bush, suitable for accent in the border where its red leaves contrast pleasingly with the greens of other shrubs. It also serves as a striking hedge-plant, if you want "something different." 75c each; 10 for \$6.00.



Butterflybush

### The Gorgeous Azaleas

Add the masses of flaming color of Azaleas to your garden or shrub-border, and lift it out of the commonplace. They grow equally well in sunlight or shade, preferring a moderately moist, cool soil.

ORCHID AZALEA (*Azalea poukhanensis*). A lovely orchid-lavender Azalea that is really low-growing and of compact type, with a very attractive foliage. It produces an abundance of fragrant orchid-like flowers from middle to late May. An outstanding hardy Azalea.

\$2.75 each

TORCH AZALEA (*Azalea kaempferi*). This blossoms about the middle of May, its colors ranging from bright orange-red to glowing salmon-pink. \$3.25 each.

PINKSHELL AZALEA (*Azalea vaseyi*). Of more slender growth than the others, this is a delicate shell-pink in color, blooming in early May. Its foliage turns brilliant scarlet in the fall.

\$3.00 each

### Butterflybush

or Summer Lilac. The term "Butterflybush," the familiar designation of these lovely summer-flowering shrubs, suggests the brightly-colored butterflies that hover about the bush on warm, sunny days, and for which it seems to hold a peculiar charm. Except on Cape Cod and in certain other favored localities, these shrubs should be cut down each winter nearly to the ground, after which they recover their full height in the season's growth. Give them a sheltered, sunny spot, with good soil.

BUTTERFLYBUSH "CHARMING." The long sprays of lavender-pink flowers make this shrub a favorite. Like the other Buddleias it blooms from mid-summer until frost. Height, five to six feet. 75c each.

B., "ILE DE FRANCE." Vivid, rosy purple, strong growth; a true Butterflybush that is unequalled as a garden plant as well as for planting where shrubbery growth is desired. Its flowers are fragrant, good for cutting. 75c each.

OXEYE BUTTERFLYBUSH (*Buddleia davidi magnifica*). Lavender-lilac flowers in long, full spikes, each floret with an orange-yellow "eye" that gives this variety its name. 75c each.

### Special Group Offer:

One each of the three Buddleias listed above . . . all three plants for \$1.95. Ten Buddleias, any one kind or assorted, \$6.50.

### The Deutzias

Old-fashioned shrubs with clusters of small, fringed, bell-shaped flowers in June. Their habit of growth is graceful. These two varieties are selected as representative types.

**SLENDER DEUTZIA** (*Deutzia gracilis*). This is a low-growing variety reaching a height of not more than three feet. Its white flowers seem to smother the bush in early June.

75c each; 3 for \$2.00

“PRIDE OF ROCHESTER” DEUTZIA (*Deutzia scabra*). Rather broad-spreading growth that will reach eight feet or more. A profusion of pink-tinted blossoms. 90c each; 3 for \$2.50.

### The “Goldenbell” Forsythias

Earliest-flowering of the better-known shrubs, the April-borne flowers of the Forsythias are like drifts of bright yellow sunlight, ushering in another spring. Sprigs cut and brought into the house in February or March will quickly bloom in a vase of water.

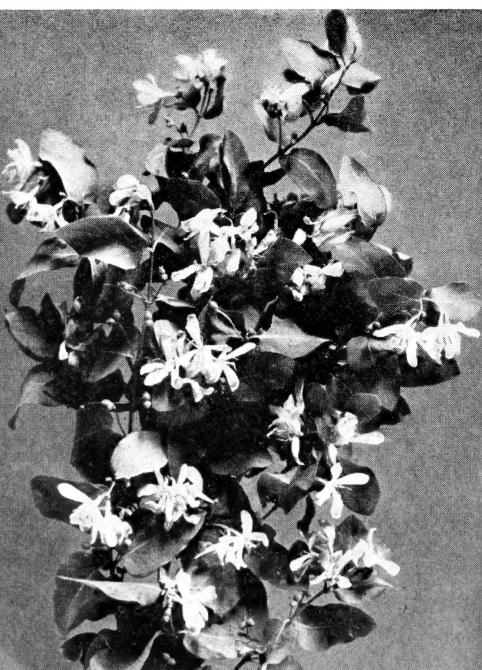
**SHOWY BORDER FORSYTHIA** (*F. intermedia spectabilis*). This is an improved variety with large, rich yellow flowers in great abundance all along its branches. The foliage of the Forsythias is glossy green and decorative throughout the season, making them useful for bordering and screening purposes.

90c each; 3 for \$2.50

### Beauty-bush

**BEAUTY-BUSH** (*Kolkwitzia amabilis*). This Korean shrub of unusual gracefulness and beauty has long sprays of small, trumpet-shaped, pink flowers, each with a yellow throat, in luxurious masses in June. Ultimate height 8 feet.

\$1.50 each



### Rose of Sharon

This is the woody-shrub member of the Hibiscus family, and it fills the need for bloom in the late summer after most other shrubs have finished blossoming. Its clean, upright habit of growth is also a valuable characteristic. Sometimes known as Althea. We grow it in an assortment of colors, with single and double hollyhock-like flowers as follows:

Single Blue	Double Pink
Single White	Double Purple
Double White	Double Red

Price: 90c each; any three for \$2.50; ten for \$8.00

### Hydrangea

These two varieties of the hardy Hydrangeas are best-liked; and they differ in habit as well as in time of bloom. Hydrangeas will grow in poor soil; and for best bloom they should be pruned closely in early spring.

**SNOWHILL HYDRANGEA** (*H. arborescens grandiflora*). This is the earlier-flowering type, bearing spherical heads of bloom commencing greenish in June, turning pure white and fading, in late summer, to green or brown. This variety should be cut to the ground each year.

70c each

**PEEGEE HYDRANGEA** (*H. paniculata grandiflora*). One of the best-known shrubs, and still in great favor because of its late flowering and hardiness. The familiar cone-shaped panicles of white flowers reach enormous size in September, if the plant is well-pruned, and after they have been touched by frost they turn a dull pink. Old Hydrangeas often reach a height of ten feet.

90c each; 3 for \$2.50; 10 for \$7.50

### Winterberry

**COMMON WINTERBERRY** (*Ilex verticillata*). This native shrub is valued for its brilliant red berries in late fall, much used for winter bouquets, as well as being attractive to the wild birds. For sure fruiting, two or more plants should be set near each other; hence we offer them in pairs, sex-selected, at \$1.95 for two shrubs. Quantities of more than two, 90c each.

### Bush Honeysuckle

The Honeysuckle family includes a wide range of types, all of which are interesting and attractive. Of these we choose one, the Tatarian (*Lonicera tatarica*) which we consider the most useful of the shrub Honeysuckles. Pink flowers in June, followed by light-red berries which are highly decorative. One of the best hardy shrubs for dry or shady places.

70c each; 3 for \$2.00

## Mockorange or Sweet Syringa

An authentic shrub for planting in the doorway of an Early American house, where it diffuses the orange-blossom scent of its flowers throughout a considerable area. Tall, rugged growth makes it valuable as a screening material.

SWEET MOCKORANGE (*Philadelphus coronarius*). Familiar white-flowered "Syringa" that blooms profusely in June; very fragrant.

75c each; 3 for \$2.00

HYBRID MOCKORANGE "VIRCINAL" (*Philadelphus virginal*). The semi-double flowers of this fine hybrid are larger than those of the type, and after the more prolific bloom in June scattering flowers continue throughout the summer.

90c each; 3 for \$2.50

## Flowering Almond

(*Prunus glandulosa rosea*.) This and the following variety of flowering "Plum" are favorite old-fashioned shrubs. The double, clear pink blossoms, borne close along the branches in mid-May are like roses in their fullness.

\$1.00 each

## Flowering Plum

(*Prunus triloba*.) More robust-growing than the Almond, with larger flowers more deeply shaded with pink. Upright habit, reaching a height of eight feet at maturity. \$1.50 each.

## Jetbead or White Kerria

(*Rhodotypos kerriodes*.) This slender-branched shrub of medium height has flowers resembling those of Mock-orange, but pure white and scentless. These appear in May, and are soon followed by shining jet-black "beads" or berries that persist for a long period. The foliage is a clean, light green; the bush seldom grows more than four feet high.

70c each; 3 for \$2.00

## Rose Acacia

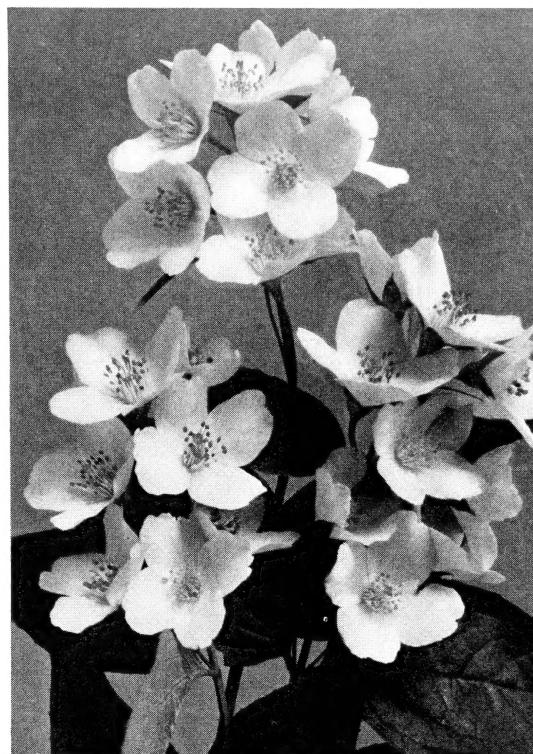
ROSE ACACIA (*Robinia hispida*). Pea-shaped, rose pink flowers on a spreading bush with spiny branches, growing to a height of six feet or more. It is an out-of-the-ordinary shrub best used as an individual specimen. 90c each.

## Rugosa Rose

(*Rosa rugosa*.) A familiar and rugged "wild" rose that takes its place with the flowering shrubs in general utility. Its distinctive foliage is crinkled and leathery; its flowers are large, single, rose-red, followed by prominent crimson fruits an inch in diameter. An excellent hedge-plant, thriving at seashore spots.

75c each; 3 for \$2.00; 10 for \$6.50

(Special prices on larger quantities for hedges)



Mockorange

## The Spireas

A large group of hardy, dependable, old-fashioned shrubs, from which we suggest these three typical varieties, of varied character.

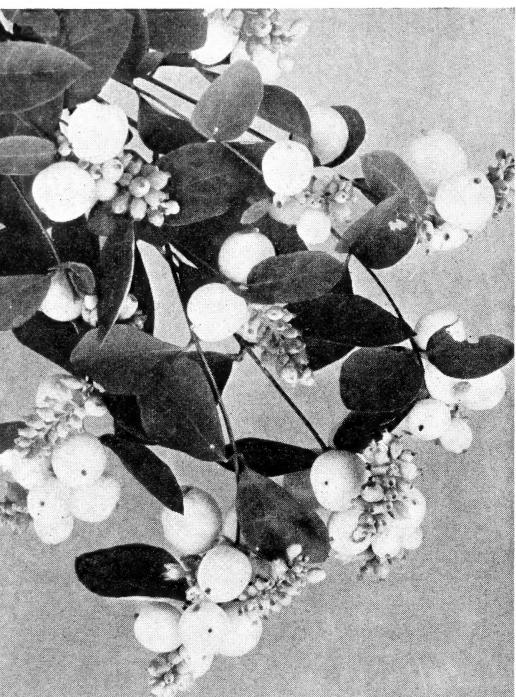
GARLAND SPIREA (*Spiraea arguta*). One of the earliest, with myriads of tiny white flowers the first of May. This is a hardy, old-time shrub of medium height, perfectly "in period" for a Cape Cod cottage.

60c each; 3 for \$1.75; 10 for \$5.00

ANTHONY WATERER SPIREA (*Spiraea Anthony Waterer*). The dwarf member of the Spirea family, seldom growing more than thirty inches high. It bears flat clusters of vivid pink florets throughout much of the summer, and is in demand because of its low growth.

75c each; 3 for \$2.00

VAN HOUTTE SPIREA (*Spiraea Van Houttei*). Commonly known as "Bridal Wreath," though the true Bridal Wreath of our old-fashioned gardens is *Spiraea prunifolia*. However, no other Spirea has achieved the popularity of this shrub; nor can any shrub match its long sprays of white flowers which seem perfectly timed for use on Memorial Day. It is at home under almost any conditions of soil or exposure. 75c each; 3 for \$2.00; 10 for \$6.50.



### Snowberry

(*Symphoricarpos racemosus*.) For a shady spot, this graceful shrub is hard to beat. Its blossoms are insignificant; but in late summer and fall its branches are studded with waxy, white berries that give it its name.

70c each; 3 for \$2.00

### The Weigelas

In June, the trumpet-shaped flowers of the Weigela load the branches, with glowing color. The bush is of spreading habit and medium height, growing well in any sunny or semi-shaded spot. We recommend the pink variety (Weigela rosea) as particularly reliable.

75c each; 3 for \$2.00

### The Glorious Lilacs

We doubt if any shrub is better known. The common Lilac, both purple and white, is free-flowering and intensely fragrant; and it was always found in the Early American door-yard. It is widely used for tall hedges. The hybrid varieties are of less rampant growth, with single or double flowers of great richness.

COMMON LILAC (*Syringa vulgaris*). Hardy and rugged, growing anywhere but preferring a sunny place. Its characteristic purple flowers are normally at their best for Memorial Day.

75c each; 3 for \$2.00; 10 for \$6.50

COMMON WHITE LILAC (*S. vulgaris alba*). The pure white form, fragrant and attractive.

90c each; 3 for \$2.50

(Ask for special rate on larger quantities of Lilacs)

### Hybrid Lilacs

HYBRID LILACS. These are the aristocrats of the great Lilac family, developed by painstaking breeding to produce their exotic single and double flowers of deep reds to pure whites. This is an abridged list of the best-liked kinds, that grow well under ordinary culture. We offer them in several sizes.

2 to 3 ft., \$1.75 each; 3 to 4 ft., \$2.25 each;  
4 to 5 ft., \$3.50 each

#### Single-flowered

CHARLES THE TENTH, Reddish purple

HUGO KOSTER, Dark red

LAMARTINE, Purplish lilac

LUDWIG SPAETH, Dark red-purple

#### Double-flowered

CHARLES JOLY, Dark violet-purple

MICHAEL BUCHNER, Pale lilac-blue

MME. LEMOINE, White

PRESIDENT GREVY, Purplish blue

### Shrubs For Landscape Planting

For quick effect, at moderate cost, the deciduous flowering shrubs are an invaluable landscape material. They offer wide choice in ultimate sizes, colors and time of bloom, and there is much variation in their habits of growth and soil preferences.

This list only partially covers the many varieties we have in our nurseries. Besides the usual retail sizes such as are here priced, we can supply larger shrubs of many kinds, and we shall be glad to give full information regarding them. Large specimen shrubs give immediate results, particularly for screening unsightly objects.

## VINES and CLIMBERS

What to plant in a very limited space, yet act as a screen or wall-cover, may be answered by the use of a vine. Vines soften the sharp outlines of buildings and add life to blank surfaces; and they also act as ground-covers on ledgy slopes where nothing else will grow. Their varying types invite ingenious uses.

**BOSTON IVY** (*Ampelopsis tricuspidata*). The universal wall-cover here in the North, as it is perfectly hardy and clings to practically any surface. It will grow in sun or shade, is free from disease and insects.

Pot-grown, 90c each; 3 for \$2.50; 10 for \$7.50

**DUTCHMAN'S-PIPE VINE** (*Aristolochia sipho*). A favorite rapid-growing vine, with big, heart-shaped leaves that make a dense screen. The unique purplish blossoms, often hidden under the leaves, look like gnomes' meerschaum pipes. It requires a trellis or wires for support. \$1.25 each; 3 for \$3.25.

**TRUMPET VINE** (*Bignonia radicans*). Its orange-red, trumpet-shaped flowers in late July and August give this vine its name. It is a rampant grower, and when well established clings to a brick or stone wall though it needs support when young. 90c each; 3 for \$2.50.

**BITTERSWEET** (*Celastrus orbiculatus*). This variety differs slightly from the native Bittersweet or "Waxwork" in that its fruit-capsules are more showy and are dispersed all along the branches instead of in terminal clusters. It is a rugged, rapid grower, ideal for covering a rocky bank or old tree-stump.

75c each; 3 for \$2.00

## HEDGE PLANTS

So long as there are homes and gardens, hedges will be used for marking boundaries and for protection. A great variety of shrubs and evergreens lend themselves to the purpose, but common usage concentrates upon the Privets and Barberries. For dense hedges, these should be spaced a foot apart and given close trimming at least once each season. The two varieties of Privet listed here are exceptionally hardy for New England conditions.

**HEDGE BARBERRY** (*Berberis thunbergii*). For low hedges.

12 to 15 inches... \$2.00 for 10; \$15.00 for 100  
15 to 18 inches... 2.50 for 10; 20.00 for 100  
18 to 24 inches... 3.00 for 10; 25.00 for 100

**AMUR PRIVET** (*Ligustrum amurense*). Upright, dark green, hardy; for hedges of heights from three to eight feet.

2 to 3 feet..... \$2.25 for 10; \$18.00 for 100

**IBOLIUM PRIVET** (*Ligustrum ibolium*). Combines the smooth attractiveness of the California Privet with the hardiness of the Ibeta Privet. It does not winter-kill in New England.

18 to 24 inches... \$1.70 for 10; \$12.00 for 100  
2 to 3 feet..... 2.00 for 10; 15.00 for 100

25 or more are entitled to rate for 100

**SWEET AUTUMN CLEMATIS** (*Clematis paniculata*). Billowy masses of fragrant, small, starry flowers in August and September are followed by drifts of woolly seed-plumes which are themselves decorative. It is a rapid-growing vine for sunny locations, requiring a trellis upon which to climb; or it will clamber naturally over an old stone wall with fascinating effect. 75c each; 3 for \$1.95.

**HONEYSUCKLE VINE** (*Lonicera jap. halliana*). This is the best all-around variety for home planting, with fragrant yellowish flowers. It is of strong, rapid growth, and it will flourish in either sunlight or shade. It finds extensive use as a ground-cover for dry embankments.

60c each; 3 for \$1.50; 10 for \$4.50

**CHINESE FLEECEVINE** (*Polygonum auberti*). The rapid growth of the Fleecevine is phenomenal, making it one of the best vines for quick effect. Its foliage is light green; flowers in feathery white sprays, in great abundance from August to frost. 90c each; 3 for \$2.50.

**WISTERIA** (*Wisteria sinensis*). This old-time vine with its pendulous clusters of bluish purple flowers scarcely needs further description. It is a vigorous grower, preferring sunlight and deep soil, although it persists under conditions that are less favorable.

Grafted plants, \$2.50 each



Barberry  
Hedge



### Wintercreeper

(Evergreen *Euonymus*.) A group of shrubby climbers with glossy evergreen foliage, of great value not only for covering walls, but also for low edgings. *Euonymus radicans*, the type, has rather small, pointed leaves, and is commonly known as "Wintercreeper." Perfectly hardy. 70c each; 3 for \$2.00.

BIGLEAF WINTERCREEPER (*Euonymus rad. vegetus*). Broad, oval, waxy leaves, somewhat more rapid-growing than the type, and preferred where quick covering is needed. It sticks to a brick or stone surface like an Ivy. 75c each; 3 for \$2.00.

BRONZE WINTERCREEPER (*Euonymus rad. coloratus*). This has all the characteristics of the green-leaved variety, but is of a bronzy red color. Especially good as a ground-cover for rocky banks. 60c each; 3 for \$1.75.

### Mountain Laurel

(*Kalmia latifolia*.) Probably the best-known of the native evergreen shrubs here in New England and in the mountains of the South. Luxuriant pink-and-white flowers in mid-June. 2-1/2 ft., \$4.00 each; 2 1/2-3 ft., \$5.00

## BROADLEAVED EVERGREENS

Particularly suited for planting in shady or semi-shady situations.

### Rose Daphne

(*Daphne cneorum*.) This lovely, fragrant-flowered evergreen plant combines equally well with dwarf evergreens or with perennials in the flower-garden. Grows not much more than a foot high, with mayflower-like clusters of pink blossoms in May and June. \$1.35 each

### English Ivy

(*Hedera helix*.) A vigorous evergreen climber or ground-cover for shady places. Not fully hardy in the Boston area, but worth trying in favorable locations. Strong pot-grown plants, 75c each; 3 for \$2.00

HARDY ENGLISH IVY (*Hedera helix baltica*). The leaves of this Ivy are smaller than those of the preceding variety, but its growth-habit is similar and it has proved hardy in New England, even in sunny spots.

75c each; 3 for \$2.00

### Spurge or Pachysandra

(*Pachysandra terminalis*.) In shady, difficult places, Spurge will frequently succeed when other creeping plants fail. It spreads from underground roots, raising its evergreen leaves six inches high. Set the plants a foot apart to create a good ground-cover.

\$2.00 per dozen; \$16.00 per 100

### Rhododendrons

These are the showiest and most beautiful of the hardy evergreen shrubs, with glossy green leaves and large flowers in early summer. The most dependable are the native varieties, of which we recommend the following two.

CAROLINA RHODODENDRON (*Rhododendron carolinianum*). An especially hardy shrub of rather slender growth, with dark green leaves and pale rosy to white flowers about the middle of May. Its medium height adapts it to planting in front of the coarser-growing sorts.

18-24 in., \$3.75 each; 2-1/2 ft., \$5.00 each

CATAWBA RHODODENDRON (*Rhododendron catawbiense*). The hardy parent of many of the more highly-colored hybrids, which we consider our mainstay in Rhododendron plantings. The oval, dark green leaves are of rich texture; the flowers are of varying shades of rosy lilac, in early June. This variety will grow to a height of about six feet, and like most Rhododendrons does best in partial shade with moist, cool soil.

15-18 in., \$2.75 each; 18-24 in., \$3.75;

2-1/2 ft., \$5.00

## FLOWERING TREES

Because of their relatively small size at maturity, these trees may be used where space is limited, so long as they receive plenty of sunlight. They are effective as specimens; but equally for planting along the border of woodlands, where their bright flowers stand out against a background of natural growth.

### Flowering Dogwoods

(*Cornus florida*.) This, the common Dogwood with snowy white flowers, seen in New England woodlands in May. It is of distinctive, graceful habit, suitable for planting as a specimen or in combination with tall shrubs in the tall border. Its foliage turns brilliant scarlet in the fall.

3 to 4 ft., \$2.50 each; 4 to 5 ft., \$3.50 each

RED-FLOWERING DOGWOOD (*Cornus florida rubra*). Similar in growth to the native White Dogwood, but with deep rose-colored flowers.

3 to 4 ft., \$4.00 each; 4 to 5 ft., \$6.00

### Flowering Hawthorns

The "Paul's Scarlet Hawthorn" (*Crataegus oxyacantha splendens*) is the most highly-colored of all, and is the favorite for ornamental planting. It is a rather small tree reaching about 15 feet in height, with rich green foliage and masses of rosy-scarlet blossoms in May. Its brilliant red fruits attract the birds in fall and winter.

5 to 6 ft. \$5.00 each; 6 to 7 ft., \$8.00 each

### Flowering Crab-Apple

(*Malus floribunda*.) The glory of apple-blossom time reaches its climax in the Flowering Crabs, of which this variety is outstanding for the profusion of its bloom. Its flowers are deep pink, fragrant, and spectacular, followed by pinkish-red fruits the size of large peas on long stems.

3 to 4 ft., \$2.50 each; 4 to 5 ft., \$3.50 each

### Mountain Ash

(*Sorbus aucuparia*.) Not literally a "flowering" tree; but its large clusters of orange-scarlet berries, appearing in July, give it color masses of great brilliance all through the summer and fall months. This European variety is especially effective. It grows to a height of nearly 30 feet.

6 to 8 ft., \$3.50 each; 8 to 10 ft., \$4.50 each



Flowering Dogwood

### Evergreen Trees

The usual Evergreens have been omitted from this small catalogue; but thousands, in all important varieties, are growing in our nurseries. Many can be furnished in all sizes, up to the largest of specimens. Ask us for quotations.

## TREES for

### LAWN and STREET PLANTING

The wealth of fine shade trees which is our heritage here in New England is something we too often take for granted: We are apt to forget that most of these old trees were planted by our forebears with careful thought for the future. We ourselves should be no less farsighted.

Tall-growing trees add to the permanency of any home-grounds or neighborhood. The following varieties are hardy, trouble-free, and beautiful as they reach maturity. Ask for prices on large specimens.

#### The Maples

**NORWAY MAPLE** (*Acer platanoides*). Few trees can excel the Norway Maple as a lawn or avenue tree, where thick shade is desired. Broad, round growth, with bronzy-green leaves that take on rich fall coloring. It is a long-lived, rugged tree of moderately rapid growth.

6 to 8 ft., \$2.50 each; 8 to 10 ft., \$3.50 each

**RED or SWAMP MAPLE** (*Acer rubrum*). This Maple grows into a big, spreading tree, and is especially good for wet spots although it grows successfully in high ground. Red flowers in spring; scarlet foliage in fall.

6 to 8 ft., \$2.25 each; 8 to 10 ft., \$3.00 each

**SUGAR or ROCK MAPLE** (*Acer saccharum*). A native New England Maple of upright habit, "hardy as a rock" and a stately tree for home-grounds or street planting. Its deep green leaves turn brilliant yellow in the fall.

6 to 8 ft., \$2.50 each; 8 to 10 ft., \$3.00 each



*Pin Oak*

#### Oaks

**PIN OAK** (*Quercus palustris*). Rapid-growing but permanent, the Pin Oak is our choice of all the Oaks for ornamental use, either on the lawn or for street planting. It can be identified by its somewhat drooping, horizontal branches, pyramidal outline, and deeply-cut leaves that take on rich red tones in the fall.

6 to 8 ft., \$3.50 each; 8 to 10 ft., \$4.50

**RED OAK** (*Quercus rubra*). Another rapid-growing Oak, making a shapely tree with heavy foliage that turns red in the fall.

6 to 8 ft., \$4.50; 8 to 10 ft., \$6.00 each

#### Willow

**NIobe Weeping Willow** (*Salix niobe*). A large-growing Willow with slender branches that droop to the ground as the tree reaches maturity. The branchlets are golden-green color; the whole effect is most graceful.

6 to 8 ft., \$2.50 each

#### Linden

**EUROPEAN LINDEN** (*Tilia vulgaris*). One of the finest shade trees. Leaves are small and deep green. The habit of growth is heavily branched and symmetrical. Its fragrant flowers in June are pleasing.

8 to 10 ft., \$4.00; 10 to 12 ft., \$6.00 each



*European  
Linden*

## FRUITING TREES

Thought of usually as for orchard planting, it must not be overlooked that fruit trees have a highly decorative value when well located in the home grounds. It is true that more or less time is required for their reaching fruiting age; but this is a good reason for planting them wherever sufficient space is available, because in later years they fully repay their "keep."

Recommended spacing: Apples, 30 to 40 feet; Pears, 20 feet; Cherries and Plums, 25 feet; Peaches, 20 feet.

### Apple Trees

2-yr. trees, 5 to 7 ft., \$1.25 each; \$3.25 for 3;  
\$10.00 per 10.

**BALDWIN.** Famous variety which originated near Boston about 1740. Yellow fruits almost completely overlaid with dark red; very crisp, snappy flavor; good for eating and cooking—keeps long and ships well.

**CORTLAND.** A fine bright red variety resembling McIntosh Red, with the same fine flavor, but keeps in fine condition until late in the winter.

**DELICIOUS.** Very popular autumn and early winter variety of superb quality. Fruits large, conical and striped red and yellow. Mild flavor.

**GRAVENSTEIN.** A delicious red and yellow autumn variety of superb cooking quality.

**MACOUN.** A cross between McIntosh and Jersey Black. Shape of the fruit is similar to that of McIntosh; color is darker red with less stripe; flesh is much the same color, texture, flavor and aroma as McIntosh.

**McINTOSH RED.** Very large, firm apples with crisp flesh and wonderfully delicious flavor. For autumn and early winter use.

**NORTHERN SPY.** Very large red and yellow striped fruits of rich, juicy quality. One of the best midwinter apples grown for eating and cooking.

**RED ASTRACHAN.** A bright red early apple for summer. Quick growing and early bearing.

**RHODE ISLAND GREENING.** Rich acid flavor, tender and juicy; yellow in color, sometimes having a red cheek. Very delicious.

**WEALTHY.** Fall. Almost solid red. Flesh white, tender, crisp, juicy, fine grained. A good keeper.

**YELLOW TRANSPARENT.** Fruit medium to large, with a brilliant waxy skin; flesh is tender, crisp, and juicy; color yellow. Ripens in July.

### Crab Apples

2-yr. trees, 5 to 7 ft., \$1.25 each; \$11.00 per 10.

**HYSLOP.** Dark red or purplish fruits. One of the best known Crabs. Late September and October.

### Pears

2-yr. trees, 5 to 7 ft., \$1.50 each; \$12.00 per 10.

**BARTLETT.** Most popular of all pears for dessert and canning. Matures in September. Fine shape and color, and excellent flavor.

**BEURRE BOSC.** The favorite Fall Pear for the home garden. Slender and tapering in shape; rich russet color; flesh sweet, juicy and melting when ripe. Makes a handsome tree and bears abundantly, ripens in October and November.

**CLAPP'S FAVORITE.** Equal to Bartlett in appearance and flavor, but matures a week or two earlier.

**SECKEL.** A delicious, sweet pear, popular the country over. Fruits are small, russet-brown, and borne abundantly. Ripens in October.

**SHELDON.** Round, golden russet pears of high quality, ripening in October. Fine for domestic use or home market.



McIntosh Red  
Apple

### ✓ Cherries

2-yr. trees, 5 to 7 ft., \$1.50 each; \$4.00 for 3; \$13.50 per 10.

#### SWEET VARIETIES

**BLACK TARTARIAN.** Here is the best, most dependable and widely successful of the sweet cherries. Heart-shaped fruits, reddish-black, sweet and juicy. A leader for home use and market.

**NAPOLEON.** Beautiful large fruits of excellent flavor; yellow with red cheeks.

**WINDSOR.** A firm, free-bearing, dark maroon fruit of excellent quality.

#### SOUR VARIETIES

**EARLY RICHMOND.** A leading Sour Cherry, used extensively for canning, excellent for pies and preserves. Tree medium size, hardy, upright-spreading. Fruit three-fourths inch in diameter, color light red, thin-skinned, freestone. Ripens in June.

**MONTMORENCY.** These Montmorency trees develop into uniform, shapely specimens bearing heavy crops of large, firm, red cherries. Their flavor is pleasingly acid, but mild enough for table use as well as for preserving.

### ✓ Plums

2-yr. trees, \$1.50 each; \$13.50 per 10.

**ABUNDANCE.** (*Asiatic.*) Fruit very large and showy; flesh light yellow, exceedingly juicy, tender and sweet. A good market variety. Ripens the first of August.

**BURBANK.** (*Asiatic.*) Fruit very large; dark violet-red; flesh juicy and pleasant. Ripens middle of August. Productive.

**FELLENBERG.** Large, firm, oval fruits ripening in September. Keeps and ships well and is a fine variety for canning.

## STRAWBERRY PLANTS

Runner plants (April and May), \$1.00 per 25; \$3.00 per 100.

**CATSKILL.** Midseason. A heavy yielding variety of unusual size and popularity.

**DORSETT.** Early. An extra fine variety producing quantities of large, firm, bright red berries.

**FAIRFAX.** Early. Darker colored than Dorsett. Fruit firm and of rich flavor.

### Asparagus Roots

2-yr., \$1.00 for 25; \$3.00 per 100; \$25.00 per 1000.

**MARY WASHINGTON.** The best variety grown, it is rust-resistant, rich flavored and tender. Asparagus roots should be planted at least a foot apart, and 12 inches or more deep.

### ✓ Peaches

1-yr. trees, 4 to 5 ft., 90c each; \$7.50 per 10.

**BELLE OF GEORGIA.** Ripens the first to fifth of August. Fruit is large, white with red cheek; flesh white, firm, of excellent flavor; freestone. Tree a rapid grower and very productive.

**CHAMPION.** Freestone. A western Peach of very large size and good quality; also noticeable for the regularity of its bearing. Skin is of a rich, creamy white, with a red cheek; flesh creamy white, sweet and delicious, rich and juicy.

**CRAWFORD'S EARLY.** Freestone. Large, oblong, yellow with deep red cheek; flesh yellow, juicy and rich; excellent flavor. August 1st to 15th.

**ELBERTA.** Elberta leads all other peaches for planting in New England. Fruit matures in midseason; roundish, with a pointed tip, flesh yellow stained pink near the pit, juicy, firm but tender.

**GOLDEN JUBILEE.** An outstanding comparatively new variety. Very hardy. Resists excessive cold. A sure cropper after severe winters and heavy frosts at blooming period. A large early yellow freestone flushed with red; flesh yellow, tender, juicy and sweet. Similar in general appearance to Elberta.

**HALE-HAVEN.** This marvelous new Peach is a fruit-garden aristocrat. Tree hardy and a heavy, consistent bearer; fruit large, freestone, yellow-fleshed, beautifully colored. Ripens in late August.

### ✓ Quince Tree

FOR JELLY, JAM, MARMALADE

4 to 5 ft., \$1.25 each; \$11.00 per 10.

**ORANGE.** Heavy bright yellow fruits of excellent flavor. Ripens in October.

### Rhubarb Roots

**GEM.** Improved everbearing variety, dark red, sweet, and of uniformly large size.

**HOWARD 17.** Midseason. Of excellent flavor and high quality, growing well anywhere in New England.

**MASTODON.** An everbearing Strawberry of extraordinary size and delicious quality. It bears its bright red fruits in great abundance until frost.

### Rhubarb Roots

Once established, Rhubarb becomes permanent, and with liberal feeding produces an abundance of succulent stalks every season.

**VICTORIA,** the preferred variety.

35c each; 3 for \$1.00; \$3.00 per 10

## THE SMALL-FRUIT GARDEN

For the Victory Garden, the bush-fruits and Grapes are highly practical because they commence bearing early, and their fruit is important for preserves and juices. They require comparatively little space and are of easy culture.

### ✓ Grapes

3-yr. plants, 60c each; \$1.50 for 3; \$4.50 per 10.

Blue and Black	Red	White
CONCORD	BRIGHTON	NIAGARA
FREDONIA	CACO	
WORDEN	DELWARE	

### ✓ Hybrid Blueberries

These Blueberry plants are a source of surprisingly fine fruit, but also are ornamental shrubs of rare beauty. They may well be used in association with their close relatives, laurel and rhododendron. In pleasant contrast to the rich, evergreen masses of the latter, blueberries give lightness, grace and color. They are, of course, important members of the fruit-garden.

For successful fruiting, three or more plants of different varieties should be planted within ten feet of each other. They require acid soil, not too dry.

Price: 3-yr., 15 to 18 inches—3 assorted plants for \$3.00; 10 for \$9.50.

CABOT. The earliest variety. Plants seldom exceed 3 feet in height and make a broad low bush. The large berries have a delicious sub-acid flavor.

CONCORD. The bush is of upright habit and at maturity exceeds 6 feet in height. The berries are large, frequently reaching three-quarters of an inch in diameter. They usually ripen a few days earlier than Rubel and are fine in flavor and appearance.

JERSEY. The bush is of vigorous habit and grows very large. The berries are the largest of any here listed, light blue and ripen about the same time as Rubel.

RANCOCAS. Of slender, vigorous, upright habit reaching about 5 feet in height. The berries are somewhat larger than those of Rubel and begin to ripen several days earlier.

RUBEL. A vigorous, productive variety. Well-developed bushes stand 6 feet high and the large berries of fine color are usually ready to pick the first week in July.

Extra heavy. 2 ft. Plants, B&B in all varieties for immediate results.

3 for .....	\$5.00
10 for .....	15.00

### ✓ Raspberries

Strong plants, \$1.25 per 10; \$10.00 per 100, except as noted.

CHIEF. Early red variety, vigorous and productive, and of excellent quality.

COLUMBIAN. A handsome, purple hybrid between the red and black varieties. Large, firm, handsome berries of high quality. Strong plants which do not sucker.

CUMBERLAND. Large "black-cap" fruits of excellent size.

CUTHBERT. A popular red Raspberry, adapted to all soils and climates.

INDIAN SUMMER. A recent introduction which usually fruits some the first season. Large red berries of the everbearing type.

\$1.50 per 10; \$13.50 per 100

LATHAM. Vigorous, disease-resistant plants producing exceptionally large berries of good quality, bright red. Late.

TAYLOR. This new red Raspberry is of large size and superb, rich flavor. Enormously productive.

### ✓ Blackberries

\$1.25 per 10; \$10.00 per 100.

ELDORADO. A very early main-crop variety, with large, handsome fruits of exceptionally high quality. Very hardy and much prized for home and local market.



Hybrid  
Blueberries

## THE HERB GARDEN

An Herb Garden is a necessary part of every Victory Garden. The use of Herbs increases the variety of dishes we can create from the limited varieties of foods we can buy. Soups, salads, meats, and vegetables are all made more interesting and more tasty by the addition of Herbs. Many home-canned foods demand the use of Herbs. A corner of the garden planted to Herbs will add interest and variety to your table.

PRICE 35c each—3 for \$1.00—\$3.00 per dozen, except as noted.

Common Name	Botanical Name	Common Name	Botanical Name
ANGELICA	<i>Angelica archangelica</i>	MINTS	Leaves used for jelly, sauces, drinks, mint sauce, juleps, cheese.
Stems are candied.		Apple	<i>Mentha rotundifolia</i>
ANISE	<i>Pimpinella anisum</i>	Bergamot	<i>Mentha piperita citrata</i>
Seeds in pastry, candy; leaves in salads.		Curly	<i>Mentha s. crispa</i>
BALM, LEMON	<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	Grayleaved Peppermint	<i>Mentha p. tomentosa</i>
Leaves used for drinks, salads, sauce.		Peppermint	<i>Mentha piperita</i>
*BASIL, SWEET	<i>Ocimum basilicum</i>	Peppermint, White	<i>Mentha piperita var.</i>
Leaves used in soup, fish, sauce, tomatoes.		Pineapple	<i>Mentha rotundifolia variegata</i>
BEEBALM	<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Spearmint	<i>Mentha spicata</i>
Dried leaves used as an aromatic tea.		PARSLEY	<i>Petroselinum hortense</i>
*BORAGE	<i>Borago officinalis</i>	Leaves used in soups, with potatoes, as a garnish.	
Leaves used for cucumber flavor in salads.		PENNYROYAL	<i>Mentha pulegium</i>
BURNET, SALAD	<i>Sanguisorba minor</i>	For use, see Mints.	
Leaves used for cucumber flavor in salads.		ROSEMARY	<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>
CARAWAY	<i>Carum carvi</i>	Leaves used in stews, to make "Rosemary Biscuits."	50c each, \$5.00 per doz.
Seeds used in bread, pastry, cheese.		RUE	<i>Ruta graveolens</i>
CATNIP	<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	Leaves used sparingly in salads and with vegetables.	
Leaves used in medicinal tea.		SAGE	<i>Salvia officinalis</i>
*CHAMOMILE	<i>Matricaria chamomilla</i>	Leaves used for stuffing, sausage, cheese, soup.	
Flowers used to make a tea.		*SAVORY, SUMMER	<i>Satureia hortensis</i>
CHIVE	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>	Leaves used in soup, gravies, stuffing.	
Leaves used in salads, soups, cheese.		SAVORY, WINTER	<i>Satureia montana</i>
*CORIANDER	<i>Coriandrum sativum</i>	Leaves used in stuffing; substitute for pepper.	
Leaves used for soup, salads; seeds for pastry, stuffing.		SORREL, FRENCH	<i>Rumex scutatus</i>
COSTMARY		Leaves used as a green.	
Leaves used for veal stuffing and pot pourris.		SORREL, GARDEN	<i>Rumex acetosa</i>
*DILL	<i>Anethum graveolens</i>	Leaves used as a green.	
Seeds for pickles, vinegar; leaves for fish sauce.		SOUTHERNWOOD	<i>Artemisia abrotanum</i>
*FENNEL, FLORENCE	<i>Foeniculum vulgare dulce</i>	Burn dried leaves to dispel cooking odor.	
Leaves for puddings; stems as celery.		SWEET FLAG	<i>Acorus calamus</i>
FEVERFEW	<i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i>	Roots are candied.	
Used for a soothing tea.		SWEET WOODRUFF	<i>Asperula odorata</i>
HOEHOUND	<i>Marrubium vulgare</i>	Leaves used in white wine and "May Drink."	
Leave sused for candy and a healthful tea.		TANSY	<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>
HYSSOP	<i>Hyssopus officinalis</i>	Leaves used in omelets and "Tansy pudding."	
Leaves used for soups, salads, vegetable dishes.		TARRAGON	<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i>
LAVENDER	<i>Lavandula spica</i>	Leaves used in vinegar, salads, fish, chicken.	
Dried flowers in potpourris, sachets, perfumes.		40c each, \$4.00 per doz.	
LAVENDER COTTON	<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus</i>	THYME, COMMON	<i>Thymus vulgaris</i>
Used as an edging for herb gardens and potpourris.		Leaves used in soup, meat, fish, vegetables.	
LAVENDER, DENTATE	<i>Lavandula dentata</i>	VERBENA, LEMON	<i>Lippia citriodora</i>
Used for fragrance.		Leaves used in cooling drinks, tea and jelly.	
LOVAGE	<i>Levisticum officinale</i>	WATER CRESS	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>
Stems and roots candied, stalks as celery.		Leaves used for salads and garnishing.	
MARJORAM, POT	<i>Origanum onites</i>	WORMWOOD, COMMON	<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>
Leaves used as a seasoning.		Leaves used in "Absinthe" cordials.	
*MARJORAM, SWEET	<i>Origanum majorana</i>		
Leaves used as a seasoning; oil for fragrance.		*ANNUALS; NOT HARDY.	

## HARDY GARDEN FLOWERS

This, too, is an abridged list of the Perennials we offer, these varieties being selected as representative and generally useful for garden planting. They are practically permanent, when once established, and can well form the framework or background for interplantings of annuals or bulbs.

**Price: except as otherwise noted, 35c each; \$1.00 for 3; \$3.00 per dozen.**  
**6 plants of one variety furnished at dozen rate.**

### Hardy Asters

The autumn parade of colors in the landscape would be incomplete without the Asters of the open fields; and the garden varieties are no less gorgeous.

ASTER ALPINUS "GOLIATH" for the rock-garden; bluish-purple, ten inches high, breaks the rule by blossoming in May and June.

ASTER "MAUVE CUSHION" creates a broad mass of flowers in October, delicate mauve, scarcely more than nine inches high.

ASTER "LADY HENRY MADDOCKS" is slightly taller, about twelve inches; with light pink flowers in great profusion.

#### TALL LATE-FLOWERING ASTERS

BLUE GOWN. 4 ft.; large china-blue flowers in September. 50c each; \$5.00 per doz.

CLIMAX. 5 ft.; light blue with golden center, in large clusters.

HARRINGTON'S PINK. 3 ft.; magenta-free shade of pink, flowering in September and October. One of the most beautiful Asters.

40c each; \$4.00 per doz.

PEGGY BALLARD. 3 ft.; double, rosy-mauve flowers in heavy spikes, the plants compact and shapely. September-October.

6 plants of one variety will be furnished at the dozen rate.

### Monkshood

(*Aconitum*.) The Monkshoods bring their clear deep blues to your garden in late summer, after many earlier flowers are gone. They are equally at home in sunlight or shade. These two varieties together carry their blooming-time over a long period.

AZURE MONKSHOOD (*A. fischeri*). Blooms late, in September and October, its flower-spikes eighteen inches tall. 40c each, \$4.00 per doz.

SPARKS' ACONITE (*A. napellus* Sparks' variety). Deep blue, flowering in July and August; three feet high. 40c each, \$4.00 per doz.

### Alyssum or "Golden Tuft"

(*Alyssum saxatile compactum*.) The dwarf yellow flower seen everywhere in early May, when it seems to capture the warm sunlight for itself. Seldom more than a foot high; masses of little golden-yellow blossoms.

Monkshood

### Anchusa

Commonly known as Bugloss, with gentian-blue flowers. Two differing types, both beautiful.

DROPMORE BUGLOSS (*Anchusa italicica Dropmore*). Four feet tall, its long spikes of blue florets give rich notes of color in June.

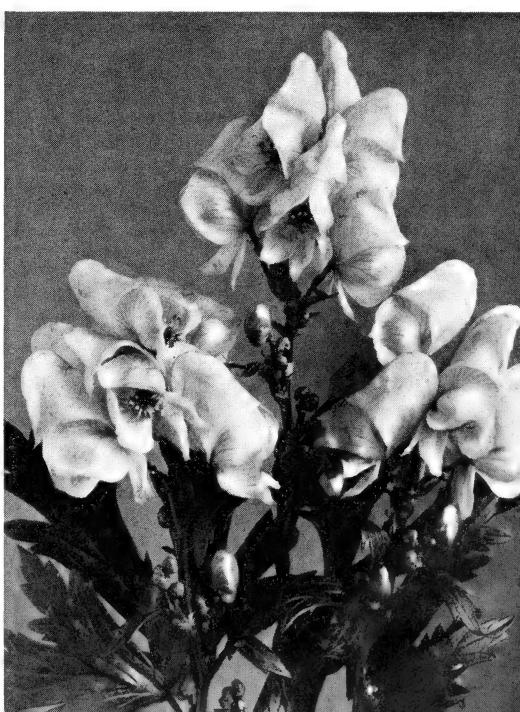
SIERIAN BUGLOSS (*A. myosotidiflora*). This is the forget-me-not-flowered Anchusa, growing a foot high, with heart-shaped leaves.

### Centaurea

CENTAUREA or MOUNTAIN BLUET (*Centaurea montana*). Robust, sprawling plants with bold blue flowers in July and August, like giant Bachelors Buttons. Its usual height is 18 inches.

### Snow-in-Summer

SNOW-IN-SUMMER or MOUSE-EAR (*Cerastium tomentosum*). Creeping, with silvery-gray foliage and many small white flowers in May and June. It is a pretty, six-inch plant for a rocky corner.



## The Bellflowers

This much-varied family of garden flowers numbers dwarf, medium, and tall types, all interesting and useful; some for the rock-garden, others for the taller border.

**CARPATHIAN BELLFLOWER** (*C. carpatica*). For a low edging or for the rock-garden this pretty blue Campanula is a great favorite with all gardeners. About eight inches high, blooming all summer.

**GARGANO HAREBELL** (*C. garganica*). This grows in a low, spreading tuft of almost creeping habit, with starry light blue flowers scarcely four inches high. Unsurpassed for the wall-garden or rockery.

**MILKY BELLFLOWER** (*C. lactiflora*). Two feet is about the height of this pale blue variety. It blooms in midsummer.

**PEACHLEAF BELLFLOWER** (*C. persicifolia*). The clear blue bell-shaped flowers are borne on a spike 30 inches tall, at their best in June and July. Its leaves are long and narrower than those of most other tall Campanulas. There is also a white form.

**CHIMNEY BELLFLOWER** (*C. pyramidalis*). The tallest of the garden Bellflowers, reaching a height of four feet when it blooms in July. The individual florets are large and flatly bell-shaped, clear pale blue. A bold, handsome plant for the tall background of the garden.

## The Columbines

(*Aquilegia*.) The subtle charm of the wild Columbines is not lost in these garden varieties. They are all as much at home in the formal border as in the rock-garden.

**COLORADO COLUMBINE** (*Aquilegia caerulea*). Bright blue, a foot high, blooming in early summer.

**GOLDEN COLUMBINE** (*A. chrysanthia*). Two feet or more tall, with golden yellow flowers from June to August. A great favorite.

**"CRIMSON STAR" COLUMBINE** (*A. Crimson Star*). A new variety, rich crimson, with a yellow star in the center of the blossom.

40c each; \$4.00 per doz.

**HYBRID COLUMBINES**, Mrs. Scott Elliott strain. Tall, long-spurred blossoms in varying shades of blue and pink. 3 feet; June and July. Lovely for borders and massing.

## Use Annuals and Bulbs

as "fillers" in the hardy garden. Tulips and other spring-flowering bulbs may be planted in the fall; Gladiolus, Dahlias, etc., in May. See page 19 for list of Annual Bedding Plants.

## The Larkspurs

The hardy Larkspurs (*Delphiniums*) are a dominating feature in any garden . . . leaders in the parade of summer flowers. Their culture presents no difficulties, if given non-acid soil of reasonable fertility; and their stately blossom-spikes in all the varying shades of blue are abundant reward for any special attention you can give them.

**PACIFIC HYBRIDS**. Modern *Delphiniums* for modern gardens, these new hybrids. Their flowers range through all shades from pale sky-blue to deep aquamarine, some with contrasting centers; their flower-spikes are of exceptional length, erect, five feet tall. Light or dark shades, 50c each; \$5.00 per doz. *Double White Hybrids*, \$1.00 each; \$10.00 per doz.

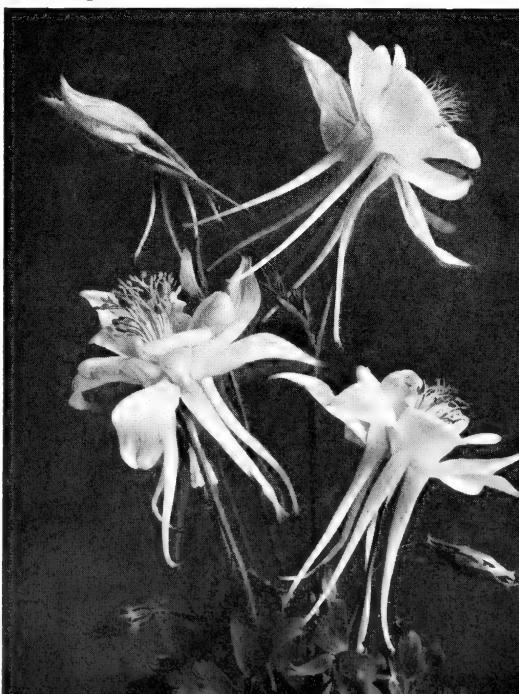
**WREXHAM HYBRIDS**. A famous English strain, with double, hollyhock-like flowers in very long spikes. 40c each; \$4.00 per doz.

**BELLADONNA**. Three feet tall, this light blue variety holds its own in the favor of flower-lovers. It is robust, but graceful; and its color combines well with others in the garden or in bouquets.

**BELLAMOSA**. A fit companion to "Belladonna," but dark blue in color. Both these lovely varieties bloom from June to September.

**CHINESE LARKSPUR** (*Delphinium grandiflorum chinense*). This, the "Slender Larkspur," is of delicate habit with deeply-cut leaves and clear blue flowers in branching spikes two feet high, making it valuable as a cut-flower. Its white variety (D. grfl. chinense album) is equally attractive. Blue or white.

Long-spurred  
Columbines



## THE HARDY 'MUMS

The Chrysanthemums form a highly important group of hardy flowers, ranging from the snow-white Shasta Daisies to the named hybrids of varied form and beautiful colorings. Nothing equals them for late summer and fall bloom, in the garden as well as for cutting.

Except as otherwise noted, prices are 35c each; 3 for \$1.00; \$3.00 per doz.

### Ten Glorious Double Chrysanthemums

Of the more than fifty varieties of hardy Chrysanthemums in our lists, we have selected these ten leaders that everybody admires. Besides the popular yellows, note the deep pinks and reds; all are fully double.

**ALGONQUIN.** Brilliant yellow; early, exceptionally hardy. 1½ ft.

**BURGUNDY.** Deep, rich wine-red; early October. 2½ ft.

**DEAN KAY.** Glowing, deep pink; low, compact growth. 1½ ft. 50c each, \$5.00 per doz.

**EARLY BRONZE.** True bronzy color; early September. 1½ ft.

**EUGENE A. WANDER.** Large, fluffy, golden flowers in profusion from September 10 to frost. 2 ft. 60c each, \$6.00 per doz.

**LAVENDER LADY.** Lovely pure lavender; large, perfectly formed flowers; rugged growth. Early October. 2½ ft. 40c each, \$4.00 per doz.

**MILKY WAY.** Broad-petaled, creamy white flowers of irresistible charm; late September. 2½ ft. 40c each, \$4.00 per doz.

**Mrs. P. S. DUPONT III.** Peach-pink, rosy salmon, and fawn, richly combined in a magnificent flower. Early October. 2½ ft.

50c each, \$5.00 per doz.

**PALE MOON.** Soft, pale yellow; large blossoms in broad sprays. Early October. 2 ft.

40c each, \$4.00 per doz.

**ROSE GLOW.** Vivid raspberry and rose-pink tones; fine form, luxuriant bloomer. Early September. 2 ft. 40c each, \$4.00 per doz.

### Korean Hybrid Chrysanthemums

Late-blooming, with single flowers like great daisies but delightfully colored, borne in abundance from September to frost. These two are favorites selected from a considerable list of varieties in our fields.

**DAPHNE.** Rich mayflower-pink and lilac-rose tints.

**NANCY COPELAND.** Very large flowers, beautiful clear red.



*Chrysanthemum "Milky Way"*

### Cushion Chrysanthemums

Here is a group of low-growing, early-flowering Chrysanthemums which deserves the wide publicity given them. They form compact mounds of flowers, making them look like huge exhibition Azaleas. Their bloom season is from late August until frost.

**BRONZE CUSHION**

**PINK CUSHION**

**RED CUSHION** "Santa Claus," 60c each, \$6.00 doz.

**WHITE CUSHION**

**YELLOW CUSHION**

35c each, 3 for \$1.00; \$3.00 per doz.

Except "Santa Claus."

**SPECIAL FIVE-PLANT OFFER:** One each of these five gorgeous varieties for \$1.65.

### Shasta Daisy

"*avalanche*" (*Chrysanthemum maximum Avalanche*). This improved Daisy blooms profusely in July and August. Its flowers are large, purest white, on long stems two feet or more high.

"*WHITE SWAN*." Another of the newer Shasta Daisies, with double flowers in May and June; height 2½ feet.



Hardy Pink "Beatrix"

### Hardy Garden Pinks

(*Dianthus*.) Small wonder that this floriferous family had so important a place in old-time gardens, their low growth and fragrance encouraging their use in quantities for borders and edgings. One sub-group is that of the Sweet Williams (*D. barbatus*); another, the Maiden Pinks (*D. deltoides*); and still another group, the hardy carnation-like Hybrids in varied colors.

SWEET WILLIAMS. Pink, Newport Pink, Scarlet, White.

MAIDEN PINKS. One of the best rock-garden plants, with mats of grassy foliage and small flowers on wiry 6-inch stems. Crimson, pink, or white.

BEATRIX. A hardy, light salmon-pink carnation of great beauty, with large, semi-double flowers.

FURST BISMARCK. Cerise-red, a prodigious bloomer.

HER MAJESTY. The pure white hybrid.

### Bleeding Heart

(*Dicentra spectabilis*.) No old-fashioned garden is without this showy spring flower, with its drooping sprays of rosy heart-shaped blossoms in May and June. It is a bushy plant nearly two feet high, which can be planted singly or in groups with equal effectiveness.

50c each; \$5.00 per doz.

### The Foxgloves

(*Digitalis*.) Another group of old-time flowers with distinctive, tall spikes of drooping, tubular blossoms, mostly with spotted throats. We supply the plants in separate colors, purple, white, pink, yellow; also the Shirley Hybrids which comprise a mixture of rich shades and tints.

### Leopardbane

(*Doronicum*.) Yellow, daisy-like flowers a foot high, with a charm that makes them coveted. They bloom in May and June.

DORONICUM CAUCASICUM. Caucasian Leopardbane.

D., MME. MASON. Large, rich golden yellow flowers, somewhat taller than the parent type. 40c each; \$4.00 per doz.

### Geum, or Avens

(*Geum chiloense*.) Do not overlook these little gems in planning your midsummer garden. Their flowers resemble semi-double roses, on stems 12 to 15 inches tall. Note these three named varieties, particularly.

FIRE OPAL. Scarlet-orange; long blooming season. 40c each; \$4.00 per doz.

LADY STRATHEDON. Pure golden yellow.

MRS. BRADSHAW. Large, brilliant scarlet flowers.

### Gypsophila, or Baby's Breath

In the garden or for cutting, no other hardy flower gives the billowy, lace-like effect of the Gypsophila. These two varieties are of outstanding excellence. Their height is two to three feet, and they bloom all summer long. BRISTOL FAIRY. The florets of this hybrid are double and of good substance, produced in abundance throughout a long season. It has come to be the universal choice of most gardeners. 50c each; \$5.00 per doz.

ROSY VEIL. A double-flowered pink Baby's Breath, a worthy companion to "Bristol Fairy." 40c each; \$4.00 per doz.

### The Coral-Bells

(*Heuchera*.) "Made-to-order" plants for the rockery; their tufted foliage and clusters of tiny flowers on stiff, wiry stems make them seem wholly contented in any rocky nook. They bloom nearly all summer. Height, about 15 inches.

HEUCHERA SANGUINEA. Coral-pink; June to September. 40c each, \$4.00 per doz.

H., PLUIE DE FEU. Bright coral-red; June to September. 40c each, \$4.00 per doz.

PRICES: Except as otherwise noted, Perennials are 35c each; \$1.00 for 3; \$3.00 per dozen.

## The Day-Lilies

(*Hemerocallis*.) These hardy plants are capably substituting for many of the true Lilies not now obtainable. Their large, open flowers range from pale yellow to deep orange, blooming in June, July and August. Height, 2½ to 4 feet. Perfectly hardy.

**HEMEROCALLIS FLAVA.** Lemon yellow; early June; 3 ft. tall. The old-fashioned "Lemon Lily" of country gardens.

**H. FULVA** (*Tawny Day-lily*). Rusty orange; June-July; 4 ft.

**H. THUNBERGII** (*Japanese Day-lily*). Clear buttercup-yellow; July; 3 feet tall. Valued for its late blooming.

**HYBRID DAY-LILIES.** Selected for size of flowers and distinctive colorings, the Hybrids are truly "Garden Aristocrats." From more than a dozen named varieties in our fields, we select these four that are always liked.

Collection of four (one each) for \$1.50

**D. D. WYMAN.** Deep orange, overlaid with mahogany. Late July. 4 ft.

40c each; \$4.00 per doz.

**GOLDENI.** Rich golden yellow, shaded orange. Early July. 3 ft.

**LEMONA.** Pale lemon yellow; July and August. 4 ft. 40c each; \$4.00 per doz.

**MRS. W. H. WYMAN.** Clear, light yellow; August. 4 ft. 50c each; \$5.00 per doz.

## Rose Mallow

(*Hibiscus*.) These "Mallow Marvels" grow to a height of five feet, with broad flowers in a mixture of pink and red shades, some whites. Many of the blossoms are six inches across.

40c each; \$4.00 per doz.

## Bearded Iris

(*Iris germanica*.) Lovely, familiar flowers that are at home in any sunny spot. Out of our many named varieties, we put extra value into a selected mixture of gorgeous colors.

25c each; 12 for \$2.50

## Dwarf Iris

(*Iris pumila*.) Eight inches high, suitable for rockery or for edgings; blue, white, or purple.

## Sea Lavender

(*Limonium latifolium*.) Broad, misty sprays of minute purplish-blue flowers; a hardy "Everlasting" that can be dried for winter decoration. 18 inches; July.

## Beebalm or Oswego Tea

(*Monarda didyma*.) A native perennial with aromatic leaves and brilliant scarlet flowers, one of the oldest of the old garden plants.

**MONARDA, SALMON PINK.** Similar to the foregoing, with pretty salmon-pink flowers.

## Hardy Phlox

From midsummer until frost, the familiar garden varieties of Phlox fill an important demand for varied color, particularly for massing. The dwarf kinds are adapted to edgings and rock-garden planting.

### SIX GARDEN PHLOX

Mostly two or two and one-half feet tall.  
**ANNIE COOK.** An older variety, but a beautiful flesh-pink, large-flowered.

**BEACON.** Brilliant cherry-red, the brightest of all.

**E. I. FARRINGTON.** We consider this the finest salmon-pink.

**MAID MARIAN.** Lovely lavender, a clear, delicate shade.

**MORGENROD.** Bright rose-red with deeper eye; strong growth.

**MRS. JENKINS.** Very large trusses of pure white flowers.

### LOW-GROWING PHLOX

**PHLOX DIVARICATA** (*Blue Phlox*). For the wild garden or rockery; lilac-blue flowers on slender ten-inch stems, in April and May.

**PHLOX SUBULATA CAMLAENSIS.** A new creeping Phlox with large salmon-pink blossoms in early spring, with scattering bloom in the fall.

40c each; \$4.00 per doz.

**PHLOX SUB. G. F. WILSON.** Soft lavender-blue, of creeping habit; a beautiful variety to combine with the more common "Moss Pink" Phloxes of early spring.



Hardy Phlox  
Mrs. Jenkins

## Balloonflower

(*Platycodon*.) Another of the few hardy flowers that bloom all summer, this being of comparatively low growth. The five-petaled flowers open to a breadth of nearly three inches.

P. GRANDIFLORUM. Deep blue, June to October; 2 ft.

P. GRFL. MARIESI. Violet-blue, a foot high; July to September.

P. GRFL. MAR. ALBUM. White form of the preceding, faintly veined with blue.

## Hardy Primroses

(*Primula polyantha*.) The Primroses or Cowslips of early English gardens, improved as to size and colors. Incomparable for edgings of bright hues in May and June. Yellow, Crimson, White, or mixed colors.

## Scabiosa

(*Scabiosa caucasica*.) Light blue, beautifully-cupped flowers in mid-summer, growing two feet high.

SCABIOSA JAPONICA. Deep blue flowers on long stems, 3 ft.; July to September.

## Germanander or Teucrium

(*Teucrium chamaedrys*.) For garden edgings, resembling Boxwood in appearance, this little evergreen perennial is coming more and more into prominence. Its bright rose-colored flowers are small but showy. Set the plants six inches apart and clip them occasionally, and a solid "box edging" is the easy effect.

35c each; \$3.00 per dozen; \$22.00 per 100



Hardy  
Primroses

## Oriental Poppies

(*Papaver orientale*.) The typical and best-known form is bright orange-red; but we offer hybrids in separate shades, dark red, rose, salmon, orange-scarlet, and white. Their flowers are five to six inches across and are seemingly of iridescent, silky parchment.

40c each; \$4.00 per doz.

## Trollius or Globeflower

Best described as a mammoth Buttercup, the Globeflower is distinctive and different amongst the flowers of early summer. We select the variety "Eleanor" as the most satisfactory; it is clear yellow, eighteen inches tall.

40c each; \$4.00 per doz.

## The Speedwells

(*Veronica*.) The two-foot spikes of bright blue flowers make the Veronicas most handsome summer-flowering plants; set them in groups of three or more for best effect.

CLUMP SPEEDWELL (*Veronica longifolia sub-sessilis*). July to September. This is a common but beautiful variety.

40c each; \$4.00 per doz.

"BLUE SPIRE" SPEEDWELL (*Veronica Blue Spire*). An improved type with clear, deep blue flowers, the spikes well-filled and erect.

40c each; \$4.00 per doz.

## Periwinkle or Myrtle

(*Vinca minor*.) This old-fashioned trailing plant with evergreen leaves is a most dependable ground-cover for shady places. Set the plants a foot apart; as they grow, they root from the trailing stems and create a dense mat over the ground. Starry blue flowers.

Pot-grown plants, 25c each; \$2.00 per doz.; \$16.00 per 100

BOWLES' VARIETY PERIWINKLE. Somewhat more free-flowering than the common variety, with heavier foliage. The Periwinkles make excellent rock-garden plants.

35c each; \$2.50 per doz.; \$20.00 per 100

## The Hardy Violets

(*Viola*.) For shady places, or in partial sunlight, the Violets are always charming plants. The family includes the Tufted Pansies, these preferring some sun.

VIOLA ODORATA ROSINA. Like the common fragrant Violet, but with deep pink flowers. Prefers partial shade. 40c each; \$4.00 per doz.

VIOLA JERSEY GEM. Almost as large as a pansy, but essentially a violet. Its flowers are violet-blue, the size of a half-dollar. Grows anywhere.

TUFTED PANSIES. Named varieties with self-colored flowers in Yellow, Blue, Red, White, and Apricot.

## SUMMER BEDDING PLANTS

The annual bedding-plants in the following list are, with a few exceptions, grown in pots; they are ready for shipment after the middle of May. Shipments will be made direct from Lexington unless otherwise arranged.

AGERATUM, DWARF BLUE.	Dark blue. \$1.00 per doz.; \$8.00 per 100
ALYSSUM, LITTLE GEM.	Ideal for edging. \$1.00 per doz.; \$8.00 per 100
ANTIRRHINUM.	<i>Snapdragon.</i> Tall varieties. Pink, scarlet, white and yellow. \$1.20 per doz.; \$8.50 per 100
BEGONIA.	\$2.00 per doz.; \$15.00 per 100.
B., GRACILIS.	White, red, and pink.
BEGONIA, TUBEROUS ROOTED.	Single- and double-flowered. In colors. 40c each; \$4.00 per doz.
BROWALLIA SPECIOSA MAJOR.	Beautiful; perpetual flowering; bright violet-blue flowers. \$2.00 per doz.; \$15.00 per 100.
CALENDULA, GIANT ORANGE AND LEMON QUEEN.	\$1.00 per doz.; \$8.00 per 100.
CENTAUREA, CYANUS.	<i>Bachelor's Button.</i> Blue, pink and white. \$1.00 per doz.; \$8.00 per 100
COSMOS, MIDSUMMER GIANTS.	White, pink, red. \$1.00 per doz.; \$8.00 per 100.
C., SENSATION.	Giant pink and white flowers; all summer. \$1.00 per doz.; \$8.00 per 100.
CYNOGLOSSUM, FIRMAMENT.	<i>Chinese Forget-me-not.</i> Blue flowers resembling forget-me-nots. 18 inches. \$1.20 per doz.; \$8.50 per 100
HELIOTROPE, ROYAL FRAGRANCE.	Enormous heads of dark purple flowers; very fragrant. \$2.00 per doz.; \$15.00 per 100
H., OLD-FASHIONED SWEET-SCENTED.	\$2.00 per doz.; \$15.00 per 100
MIGNONETTE, SELECTED MACHET.	Sweet-scented. \$1.20 per doz.; \$8.50 per 100.
MORNING-GLORY, HEAVENLY BLUE.	25c each; \$2.75 per doz.
M., PEARLY GATES.	New large white. 25c each; \$2.75 per doz.
M., SCARLETT O'HARA.	Rich red. 25c each; \$2.75 per doz.
MARIGOLD.	\$1.00 per doz.; \$8.00 per 100.
M., SUNBURST.	Tall, double; lemon or orange.
M., DWARF FRENCH.	Mixed colors.
M., GUINEA GOLD.	Orange, flushed with gold.
M., YELLOW SUPREME.	Moonlight-yellow.
NICOTIANA. <i>Tobacco Plant.</i>	\$1.00 per doz.; \$8.00 per 100
N., AFFINIS.	Pure white flowers.
N., SANDERAE HYBRIDS.	Mixed colors.

PETUNIA.	Unless otherwise noted, \$1.20 per doz.; \$8.50 per 100
P., DOUBLE MIXED.	25c each; \$2.50 per doz.
P., BALCONY WHITE.	Trailing growth.
P., RUFFLED GIANTS.	Single, fine markings.
P., PURPLE PRINCE.	Single, deep purple.
P., ROSY MORN.	Bright rosy pink. \$1.00 per doz.; \$8.00 per 100
SALPIGLOSSIS, Mixed or Separate Colors.	\$1.20 per doz.; \$8.50 per 100
SALVIA, SPLENDENS, BONFIRE.	Scarlet. \$1.50 per doz.; \$10.00 per 100
STOCKS.	\$1.20 per doz.; \$8.50 per 100.
S., BRECK'S PERFECTION.	<i>Cut-and-Come-Again.</i> In colors.
S., BRECK'S APRICOT BEAUTY.	Soft apricot.
VERBENA, MAMMOTH.	Pink, white, blue, scarlet. \$1.20 per doz.; \$8.50 per 100.
V., MAYFLOWER.	Exquisite pink. 25c each; \$2.50 per doz.
VINCA, MAJOR VARIEGATA.	<i>Periwinkle.</i> Variegated-leaved trailer for vases and boxes. 4-inch pots. 40c each; \$4.00 per doz.
ZINNIA, CALIFORNIA GIANT.	White, pink, yellow and scarlet. \$1.00 per doz.; \$8.00 per 100

## Geraniums

Sturdy Plants Grown in 3½-in. Pots,  
35c each; \$3.75 per doz.; \$29.00 per 100.

ALPHONSE RICARD.	Semi-double; bright vermillion-scarlet.
ANNIE VINCENT.	Semi-double; bright pink.
BEAUTE POITEVINE.	Semi-double; light salmon-pink.
PRIDE OF CAMDEN.	Brilliant red.
RADIO RED.	Double; dazzling, dark scarlet.
WALLINGFORD.	Deep salmon-pink.

## Cannas

These Cannas are pot-grown plants ready after May 15  
Price: \$3.00 per doz.; \$20.00 per 100

EUREKA.	Green foliage. Creamy-white. 4 ft.
HUNGARIA.	Green foliage. Deep pink. 3½ ft.
KING HUMBERT.	Bronze foliage. Flowers bright scarlet. 4 ft.
THE PRESIDENT.	Green foliage. Bright scarlet, 4 ft.
LOUISIANA RED.	Green foliage. Scarlet flowers in huge clusters. 4½ ft.
YELLOW KING HUMBERT.	Green foliage. Yellow flowers spotted with red. 4½ ft.

## ROSES FOR NEW ENGLAND GARDENS

### Hybrid Tea Roses

Provide Bloom from June to October

These are the everblooming Roses which produce the beautiful long-stemmed flowers everyone so much admires. They should be planted about 15 inches apart in rather narrow beds and in lots of not less than three, and preferably a half dozen or more of one kind.

*Prices, except as otherwise noted:*

Dormant plants ..... 85c each; \$7.50 for 10  
Potted plants ..... 1.10 each; 9.50 for 10

Dormant Roses are for early spring planting. We offer potted plants of all varieties of Hybrid Tea Roses after May 10th. These are growing in large fiber pots and in full leaf when shipped.

APRICOT QUEEN. (Pat. No. 464.) Orange and apricot at the base of petals merging to salmon-rose and Phlox-pink in the fully developed bloom. Bud is long pointed and the fully developed flower shows a regular well-placed petal arrangement. Vigorous grower with handsome leathery foliage. Selected by "All-America Rose Selections" as one of the two finest Roses to be introduced in 1940.

Dormant, \$1.25 each; Potted, \$1.50 each

BETTY UPRICHARD. A vigorous and dependable Rose of carmine and salmon. Good sized buds open to salmon suffused with orange on the inside, coppery carmine on the outside of petals.



CALEDONIA. A white Rose with exceptionally long-pointed buds opening to very double, high-centered, long-lasting, very large, somewhat fragrant flowers.

CHRISTOPHER STONE. Free blooming plant producing fragrant, velvety textured Roses of vivid scarlet deliciously scented. New.

Dormant, \$1.00 each; Potted, \$1.25 each

CONDESA DE SASTAGO. A splendid two-toned Rose with very large, double flowers. Oriental red inside and rich gold without. Beautiful in color, fragrance and foliage.

CRIMSON GLORY. (Pat. No. 105.) Color deep crimson, a "glory" Rose, glorious in its perfect form, large size and fragrance.

Dormant, \$1.00 each; Potted, \$1.25 each

ECLIPSE (Pat. 172). The long, streamlined buds are rich golden yellow without shading. Flowers are large, rather loosely formed, and of the same golden yellow color, with mild fragrance.

Dormant, \$1.25 each; Potted, \$1.50 each

ETOILE DE HOLLANDE. Plants of excellent habit, producing a steady succession of long, pointed, glorious, scarlet-crimson buds, opening to rich, intensely fragrant, glowing red flowers of superb texture.

GLOWING SUNSET (Pat. 104). An alluringly fragrant Rose, with inner flower petals that are almost quilled. The color is a blend of rose-pink and soft orange-yellow, which makes its name a most fitting one.

Dormant, \$1.00 each; Potted, \$1.25 each

HEARTS DESIRE (Pat. 501). Superb deep velvety crimson blossoms. The buds are long and pointed with a curious habit of opening very slowly, thus prolonging the bloom period.

Dormant, \$1.50 each; Potted, \$1.75 each

JOANNA HILL. No variety has enjoyed greater or more deserved popularity. Attractive buds of orange-yellow open to orange centered cream colored blooms.

K. A. VIKTORIA. The standard white for 40 years. Pearly color, splendid in form, exquisitely perfumed, still number one in its class.

MARGARET McGREDY. Large double blossoms of orange-vermilion with golden shading.

MRS. SAM McGREDY. Large well-shaped flowers of scarlet-orange, changing to copper as the blooms mature.

*Roses need rich soil, and liberal watering during the blooming season. A peat-moss mulch over the bed is beneficial; it also eliminates weeds.*

*Margaret  
McGredy*

**MISS ROWENA THOM.** Large brilliant satiny pink with gold base. Fragrant.

**MME. JOSEPH PERRAUD.** Long slender orange buds open to fragrant orange-buff flowers which show pale pink at the edges of the petals.

**MME. JULES BOUCHE.** The best white with large well-shaped double white blossoms with a very faint pinkish tinge at center.

**MRS. E. P. THOM.** A strong, healthy yellow Rose of better form than most yellows. Rich lemon flowers, very sweet scented and with dark green heavy foliage. A front-liner by reason of its color.

**MRS. HENRY MORSE.** A pink Rose combining two contrasting tones of pink with an underlying yellow glow.

**MRS. PIERRE S. DUPONT.** A gold medal Rose of golden yellow. Buds rather small but exquisitely formed, opening to a deep golden yellow.

**PINK DAWN.** A new Rose with extra long deep rosebuds opening to lovely pink blooms. A vigorous grower and heavy bloomer.

**PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER.** Multi-colored. Buds borne on long, strong stems open to dark pink and rose, orange streaked with red, shadings of salmon and apricot.

**PRESIDENT MACIA.** Flesh pink, heavily veined with carmine, a yellow flush at the base of the petals. Fragrant.

Dormant, \$1.25 each; Potted, \$1.50 each

**R. M. S. QUEEN MARY** (Pat. No. 249). Long-pointed buds open up to well-formed flowers, blending vivid shades of salmon-pink and orange. Delicately fragrant.

Dormant, \$1.25 each; Potted, \$1.50 each

**RADIANCE.** The old reliable pink Rose. Large flowers of sparkling pink with salmon-pink and yellow shadings at base of the petals.

**RED RADIANCE.** This is similar in its good qualities to Radiance but color is a bright cherry-red.

**SANTA ANITA** (Pat. No. 539). Perfectly formed long pointed buds unfold into glorious flowers of crystal clear peach-blossom-pink. The limpid color, delicate scent and exquisite form place beautiful Santa Anita at the very zenith of the outstanding pinks.

Dormant, \$1.00 each; Potted, \$1.25 each

**TEXAS CENTENNIAL** (Pat. 162). **Hoover sport.** Bright vermillion red with light tone of gold at base. Petals lighter red at center gradually toning to deep rich pink as the bloom ages.



*Miss Rowena Thom*

### Hybrid Perpetual Roses

The varieties which belong to this class make heavy bushes 3 to 6 feet tall and bear a profusion of fine, bold flowers in early summer and a few scanty blooms from then until autumn. Hardier than Hybrid Teas.

Prices: Dormant plants, 85c each.

Potted plants, \$1.10 each.

**FRAU KARL DRUSCHKI.** Largest white Rose of any class; beautifully shaped and enormous. Flowers freely throughout the season.

**GENERAL JACQUEMINOT.** A popular old favorite with almost double, beautifully pointed flowers of scarlet-crimson; intensely fragrant.

**HENRY NEVARD.** A mammoth bloom of most perfect form. Velvety crimson in color and very fragrant.

**MME. ALBERT BARBIER.** Color identical to that of the lovely Mrs. Aaron Ward—buff, salmon, and yellow.

**MRS. JOHN LAING.** A very popular Rose of erect habit, with cup shaped flowers of glowing pink.

## CLIMBING ROSES

Dormant plants for early spring, 75c each; \$6.50 per 10.

Potted plants for late spring: \$1.00 each; \$9.00 per 10.

Except as otherwise noted.

**AMERICAN PILLAR.** A very lusty climber with bold, waxy foliage, bearing tremendous clusters of large sparkling pink, single flowers with a round white eye and bright golden stamens.

**BLAZE** (Pat. No. 10). A vigorous Climbing Rose that is an everblooming form of the glorious Paul's Scarlet Climber.

Dormant, \$1.00; potted, \$1.25 each

**CLIMBING AMERICAN BEAUTY.** Handsome buds and flowers of American Beauty red, good form and early flowering.

**DOUBLOONS** (Pat. No. 152). A climber with long, heavy canes of glossy foliage with large clusters of cup-formed, rich golden yellow blossoms flowering over a long period.

Dormant, \$1.00; potted, \$1.25 each

**DR. W. VAN FLEET.** A vigorous, shining-leaved climber which produces beautiful Roses of the Hybrid Tea type on long stems suitable for cutting. The flowers are of pale flesh-pink with a slightly darker center.

**GOLDEN GLOW** (Pat. No. 263). Very large, fragrant pure yellow, double flowers of extreme beauty, freely produced on plants with rich dark green foliage.

Dormant, \$1.00; potted, \$1.25 each



New  
Dawn

**JACOTTE.** Large, semi-double flowers of coppery yellow, tinted a coppery red. The foliage is especially handsome.

**MARY WALLACE.** Another large-flowered climber of the type of Dr. W. Van Fleet, except that the blooms are brilliant pink with a yellow undertone and are borne in big clusters.

**MME. GREGOIRE STAECHELIN** (Spanish Beauty). A vigorous grower with long crimson buds, opening to large fragrant pearl-pink flowers splashed with crimson.

**NEW DAWN** (Pat. No. 1). Identical in every way with Dr. W. Van Fleet, but blooms continuously throughout the summer and fall.

Dormant, \$1.50; Potted, \$1.75 each

**PAUL'S SCARLET CLIMBER.** This is the most popular scarlet Climbing Rose. It has clusters of medium-sized semi-double brilliant scarlet flowers.

**SILVER MOON.** A very strong climber with beautiful waxy green foliage and very large, pure white, semi-double flowers with golden stamens.

**WICHURAIANA.** "The Memorial Rose," as it is often called, has single pure white flowers carried in clusters above a mat of shiny green foliage. Useful as a ground-cover.

## SHRUB ROSES

*Vigorous growers, not suitable for bedding; but valuable for individual planting or for borders.*

**F. J. GROOTENDORST.** 6 ft. A perfectly hardy everblooming shrub Rose suitable for hedges, specimens or border planting. The plant is similar to the vigorous Rugosa Rose in growth, with large, glossy foliage which is seldom attacked by insects or disease. The flowers are small, fringed bright scarlet flowers like little Carnations, and are borne unceasingly from early summer until late autumn.

75c each; \$6.50 per 10

**PINK GROOTENDORST.** 6 ft. A charming, bright shell-pink variation of the scarlet F. J. Grootendorst, like it in all other respects and equally valuable. 75c each; \$6.50 per 10

**ROSA HUGONIS.** "Father Hugo Rose." 6 ft. This handsome, arching shrub with spiny stems and delicate foliage, blooms very early in May in long garlands of bright yellow, single flowers which are followed by red, translucent fruits. Give it a warm, sunny exposure to induce it to flower early. The plant is perfectly hardy.

\$1.00 each; \$9.00 per 10

**ROSA RUGOSA** (Rugosa Rose). A stout, upright shrub, densely covered with prickles, and having bold, wrinkled foliage, immune to insects and disease. The flowers are very large, single, rose-red, and very fragrant, followed by crimson-scarlet fruit. Excellent near the sea-shore. 75c each; \$6.50 per 10



### Betty Uprichard

Delicate salmon-pink shaded with carmine on the outside of the petals. Fragrant.

### Caledonia

Pure white, a vigorous grower, with deep green leathery foliage. One of the finest white roses.

### Condesa de Sastago

Two-toned oriental red and gold, a most striking combination of color. Long stems.

## HERE ARE SIX FINE ROSES FOR YOUR GARDEN

This carefully-selected group is a suitable nucleus for a new garden, or it provides well-chosen additions to an old planting. Note the wide range of colors.

**COLLECTION OF ALL SIX (Dormant Plants) FOR \$5.00**

*Potted Plants (After May 15), \$6.50*

### Etoile de Hollande

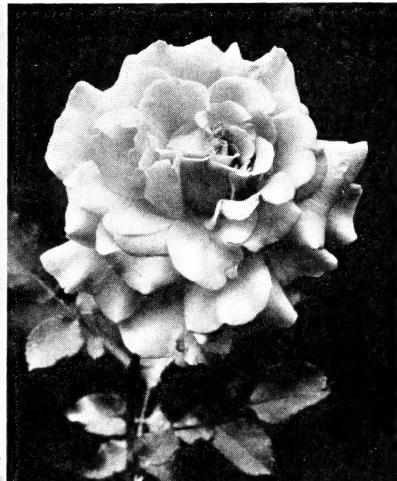
The favorite red rose for New England gardens. Intensely fragrant, and a continuous bloomer.

### Mrs. P. S. Du Pont

Queen of all the yellow roses, blooming constantly and profusely. Especially beautiful in bud.

### Margaret McGredy

Orange-scarlet, changing to rosy carmine. Flowers are cup-shaped and borne freely all summer.





*Else Poulsen*

## ***The Prolific***

### **FLORIBUNDA ROSES**

***Plant them for borders and hedges, where you want abundant color all summer. Their height averages two feet.***

Dormant plants, 85c each; \$7.00 for 10;  
Potted plants, \$1.10 each; \$10.00 for 10

**ELSE POULSEN.** A Rose that always attracts favorable attention. Large semi-double flowers of bright rose-pink, on erect growing thrifty plants.

**IMPROVED LAFAYETTE.** Large clusters of bright cherry-crimson.

**MRS. R. M. FINCH.** Double, deep shell-pink blooms fully 2 inches in diameter. A prolific, continuous bloomer.

**PINK GRUSS AN AACHEN.** A dwarf grower suitable for bedding and low hedges. It bears an abundance of large rosy pink flowers.

## **BAY STATE NURSERIES, Inc.**

**678 Adams Street (Routes 18 and 58)**

**NORTH ABINGTON, MASS.**

**Telephone: Rockland 26**

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# BAY STATE NURSERIES

**Incorporated**

ESTABLISHED 1894

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**O**VER FOUR HUNDRED ACRES of Trees, Evergreens, Shrubs, and Hardy Flowers . . . Hardy, because grown in our rigorous New England climate, in soils that induce rugged root-development.

## ★ AT NORTH ABINGTON

The home nurseries and sales-ground, 19 miles south of Boston on Routes 18 and 58.

678 ADAMS STREET

*Telephone:* Rockland 26

## ★ AT LEXINGTON

Retail salesground, green-houses, and Garden Shop, on Route 4, adjacent to Route 128.

1265 MASSACHUSETTS AVE.

*Telephone:* Lexington 1700

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*We shall appreciate your patronage*

*Your Copy of*

**Better Gardens**

BAY STATE NURSERIES, Inc.

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North Abington, Mass.

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*1301*

*J. R. Magness,  
Ch. U.S. Dept. of Agriculture,  
Washington, D. C.*

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